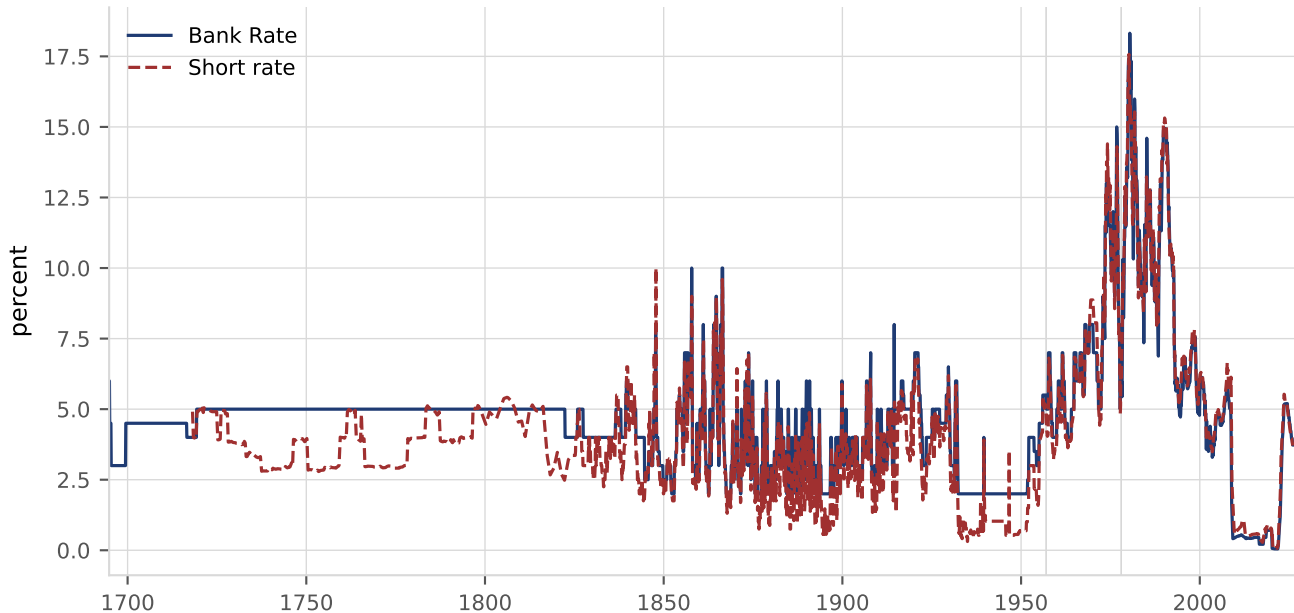


Interest rates



Vertical rules mark a change of source series. evresearch.co.uk. FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. OECD, Main Economic Indicators, <https://data-explorer.oecd.org/>. Thomas, R and Dimsdale, N (2017), 'A Millennium of Macroeconomic Data', Bank of England. Underlying sources are listed per series in the Three Centuries spreadsheet and must be cited with it.